

9 September 2025, 9:00 – 16:00 CEST

Representation of Lower Saxony to the European Union, Rue Montoyer 61, B-1000 Brussels, Belgium

08:30 Registration & Coffee

09:00 Welcome & Introduction

Workshop goals, agenda & expected outcomes

Katherina Sewald (Fraunhofer ITEM) & Laure-Alix Clerbaux (UCLouvain)

09:15 Session 1: AOPs as Strategic Tools for Inflammatory Responses: Regulatory Point of View

Chair: Laure-Alix Clerbaux (UCLouvain)

- "The AOP Framework: Strategic Tools for Elucidating Biological Mechanisms" Clemens Wittwehr (JRC) (25 min)
- "OECD's Experience in AOP and NAMs Development: Regulatory Insights and Case Studies" Magdalini Sachana (OECD) (25 min)

10:05 Coffee Break

10:30 Session 2: Inflammatory AOPs Used for Risk Assessment of Chemicals

Chair: Katherina Sewald (Fraunhofer ITEM)

- "Development of Immune-Related AOPs in PARC" Birgitte Lindeman (Norwegian Institute of Public Health) (25 min)
- "Integrative Analysis of Silica-Associated Disease Mechanisms in the EXIMIOUS Project" - Manosij Ghosh (KULeuven) (25 min)
- "Nanoparticle-Induced Inflammation: Linking Exposure to Chronic Outcomes via AOPs" Sabina Halappanavar (Health Canada) (25 min)

11:45 Session 3: Mapping inflammation with AOPs and NAMs for Biomedical Stressors - Part 1

Chair: Hannah Morgan (Novartis)

- "Inflammation the next frontier in NAM development" *Thomas Hartung (John Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health)* (25 min)
- "Leveraging inflammatory AOPs in pandemic times: Insights from the CIAO COVID-19 Initiative" - Laure-Alix Clerbaux (UCLouvain) (25 min)

• "Developing In Vitro Models for Immune-Related Adverse Outcome Prediction: An Introduction to imSAVAR" - *Katherina Sewald (Fraunhofer ITEM)* (15 min)

12:45 Lunch Break

13:45 Session 3: Mapping inflammation with AOPs and NAMs for Biomedical Stressors - Part 2

Chair: Hannah Morgan (Novartis)

- "From Mechanism to Prediction: Integrating NAMs with AOPs in Complex Immunopathologies" - Hannah Morgan (Novartis) and Miriam Alb (University of Wurzburg) (20 min)
- "AOPs as an Integral Part of Labs-in-the-Loop for Improved Biomarkers in CAR T Cell Therapy" Kristin Reiche (Fraunhofer IZI) (15 min)
- An explorable model of an adverse outcome pathway of cytokine release syndrome related to the administration of immunomodulatory biotherapeutics and cellular therapies – Marek Ostaszewski (University of Luxembourg) (15 min)
- "Synergies between Immunotherapy Safety and AOP/NAM Development" Scott Wagers (BioSci) (15 min)
- Q&A and short discussion (10 min)

15:00 Breakout Session: Towards a Joint Perspectives Workshop Paper

Facilitated small groups work on:

- Mapping inflammation-related AOPs
- Mechanistic gaps & challenges
- NAMs integration
- Regulatory applicability

15:45 Wrap-Up & Next Step

Katherina Sewald (Fraunhofer ITEM) & Laure-Alix Clerbaux (UCLouvain)

- Summary from breakout groups
- Paper coordination
- Outlook for future collaboration

16:00 End

Join us as international experts to explore the **AOP framework** for predicting inflammation-driven toxicities by pharmaceuticals.